

Tuesday, February 20, 2018

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# Abuse or unemployment

By AGENCE FRANCE-PRESSE

After the murder of a Philippine maid in Kuwait, domestic helpers are streaming back to Manila with tales of abusive employers - but many are still prepared to take their chances overseas again.

For them, the sometimes brutal conditions and the hide-and-seek with Kuwaiti police are outweighed by the need to provide for their families at home.

"The mother of my boss, she would hurt me, she would hit me with a shoe with a thick sole. My body was bruised but I would not (go home)," said Marissa Dalot, 40, who labored for almost five years in the wealthy Gulf state.

"I did not want to go home. I wanted to continue working because my kids were still in school," said Dalot, who finally decided to fly home over the weekend.

In all, some 10 million Filipinos work overseas in a wide variety of jobs and their cash remittances, which the central bank says totalled over \$28 billion last year, are a major contributor to the Philippine economy.

But the issue of domestic helpers in Kuwait came into sharp focus with the death of Joanna Demafelis, whose body was found stuffed in a freezer.

A visibly angry President Duterte has alleged that Arab employers routinely rape their Filipina workers, force them to work 21 hours a day and feed them scraps.

Some 252,000 Filipinos work in Kuwait, many as maids, with reports of widespread abuse and exploitation.

"When will this inhuman treatment of these Filipino workers end?" Duterte said this month.

He has banned the deployment of

new workers to Kuwait as his cabinet members seek additional legal protection for those already there.

Domestic helpers who want to leave are being flown home for free.

One of those returning over the weekend was Michelle Obedencio, 34, who said she also suffered at the hands of her employer.

After two years she ran away and worked illegally in a beauty salon, where she was treated better - even if she had to dodge the police.

Despite the hardships and risks overseas, she is willing to give it another chance.

"If there is no stable job here (in the Philippines), and if there is someone who will take me, I would go back. I have three kids in school, the oldest in college," Obedencio told AFP after six years abroad.

"My husband has no job so I really must make an effort to go out (of the Philippines): if not in Kuwait, someplace else."

## Little to show

About 1,700 workers have come home under Duterte's repatriation program so far, the government said.

Some have been persuaded to leave by a Kuwaiti government amnesty for illegal workers, which allows them to depart without penalty until February 22.

But those headed home may have little to show for their labour. Many of the returning women who spoke to AFP over the weekend in Manila said they had no personal savings.

The money they earned over the years had already been sent back home. Some said they had only been getting about 80 Kuwaiti dinars (about ₱13,350) a month, which went to pay household

expenses and school tuition in the Philippines.

Filipino workers are attracted overseas by salaries unavailable at home, where even skilled workers like computer engineers earn only about ₱49,300 a month, according to government figures.

Overseas workers are widely hailed as national heroes for their contribution to the economy, and reports of their mis-

treatment abroad often become a political issue domestically.

Loreza Tagle, 37, said she had been overworked and underfed by her employer. She labored illegally in a restaurant for five years to support her four children and her poorly-paid husband back home.

But as she pondered an uncertain fate after leaving Kuwait, tears welled up in her eyes.

"It is frightening to come back to the Philippines with no guarantee of finding a job," she said through sobs.

"Over there, no matter what, even if you are in fear of getting caught by the police, somehow you can find a job... over here, you may not be afraid but you won't have a job."

\*Overseas Filipino Worker (OFW)